

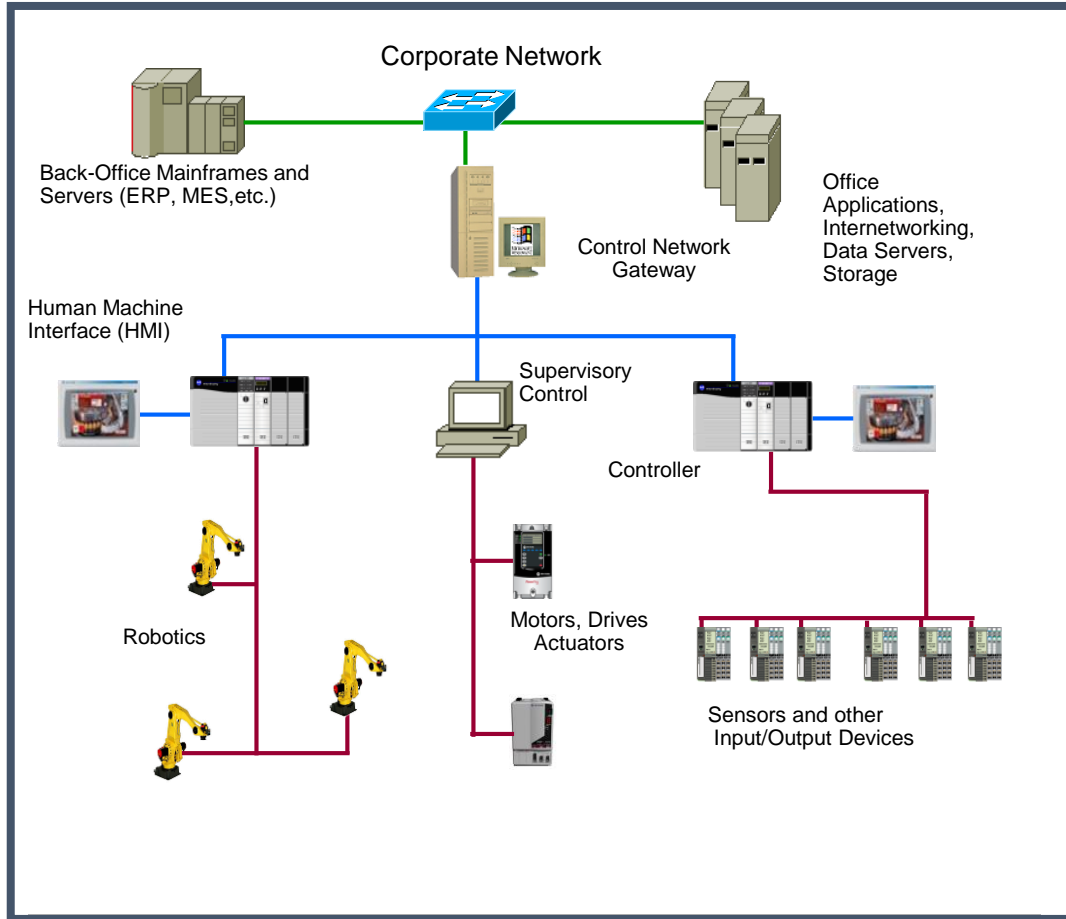


IT / OT Network Design

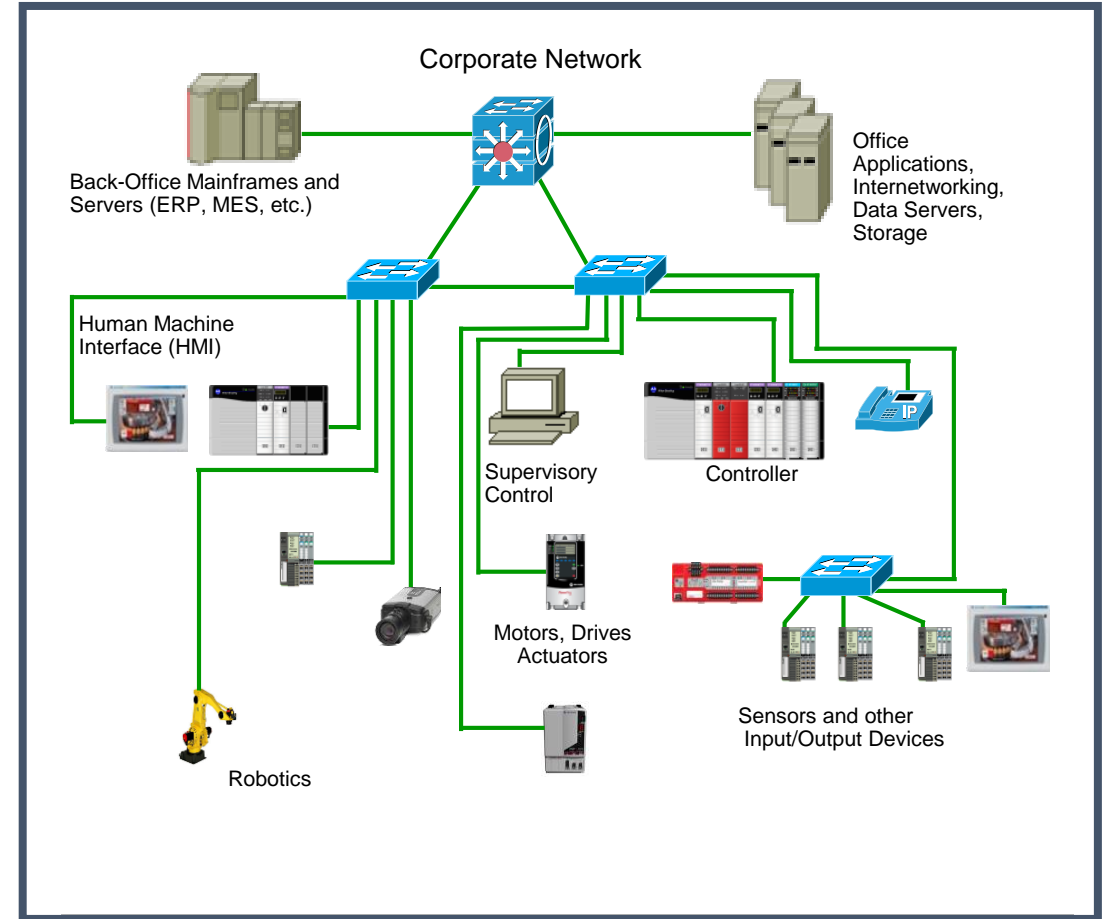
Best Practices

Mikkel Brodersen
Systems Engineer, Cisco Systems, Danmark
Oktober 2018

Industrial Network Convergence



Traditional



Converged Ethernet

Benefits of Industrial Ethernet in Factory Networks

Increased Visibility

- Connectivity to devices and controllers
- Manufacturing—enterprise integration



Uptime and Performance

- Security and reliability
- Network resiliency



Increased Efficiency

- Standard architecture—integration and support
- Scalable network platform—multiple applications

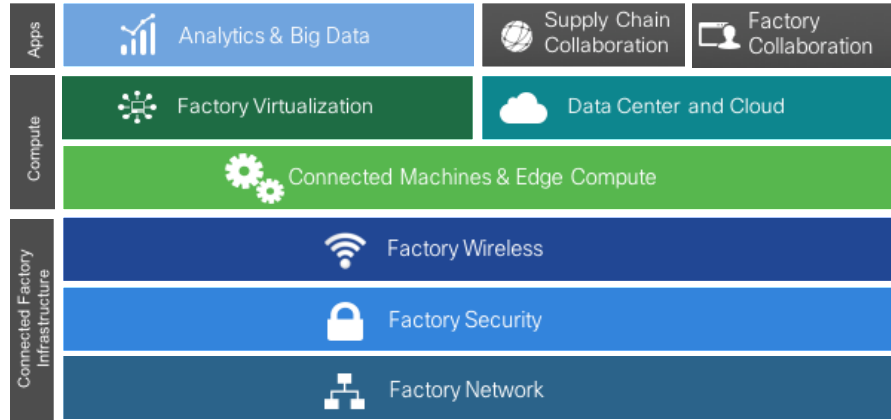


Improved Event Response

- Remote access
- Improved diagnostics and support



Connected Factory Solution



WHAT IS IT

Unified Converged Factory Network

CHALLENGE

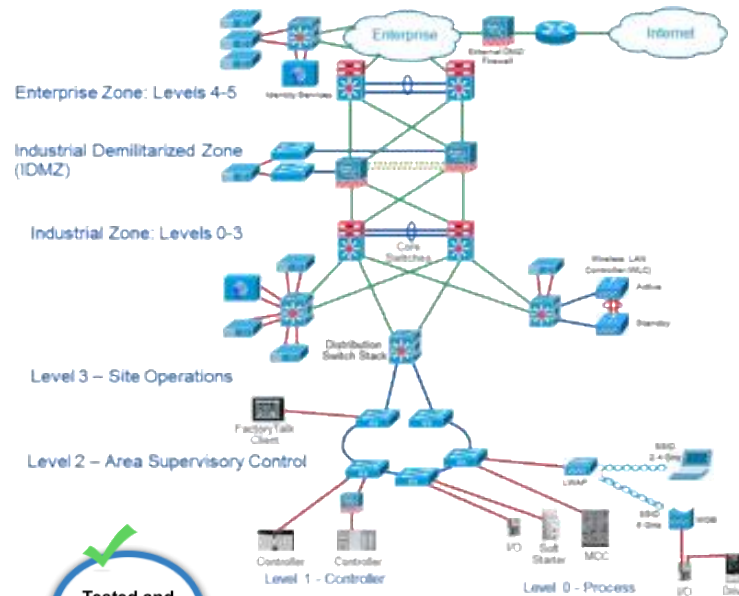
Complex network silos creating downtime, data isolation and vulnerabilities. Inflexible and high TCO.

“Network issues took us hours and sometimes days to troubleshoot. The downtime associated with these issues was extremely costly.” - Dave Gutshall – Harley Davidson

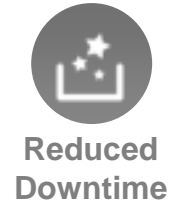
CRITICAL NEEDS

- Converged Network for Flexible Automation
- Security Built-in
- Simple
- Rapid Fault Isolation
- Resiliency
- Quality of Service
- Ease of use (NAT)
- App / Data Integration
- Ruggedized

ARCHITECTURE



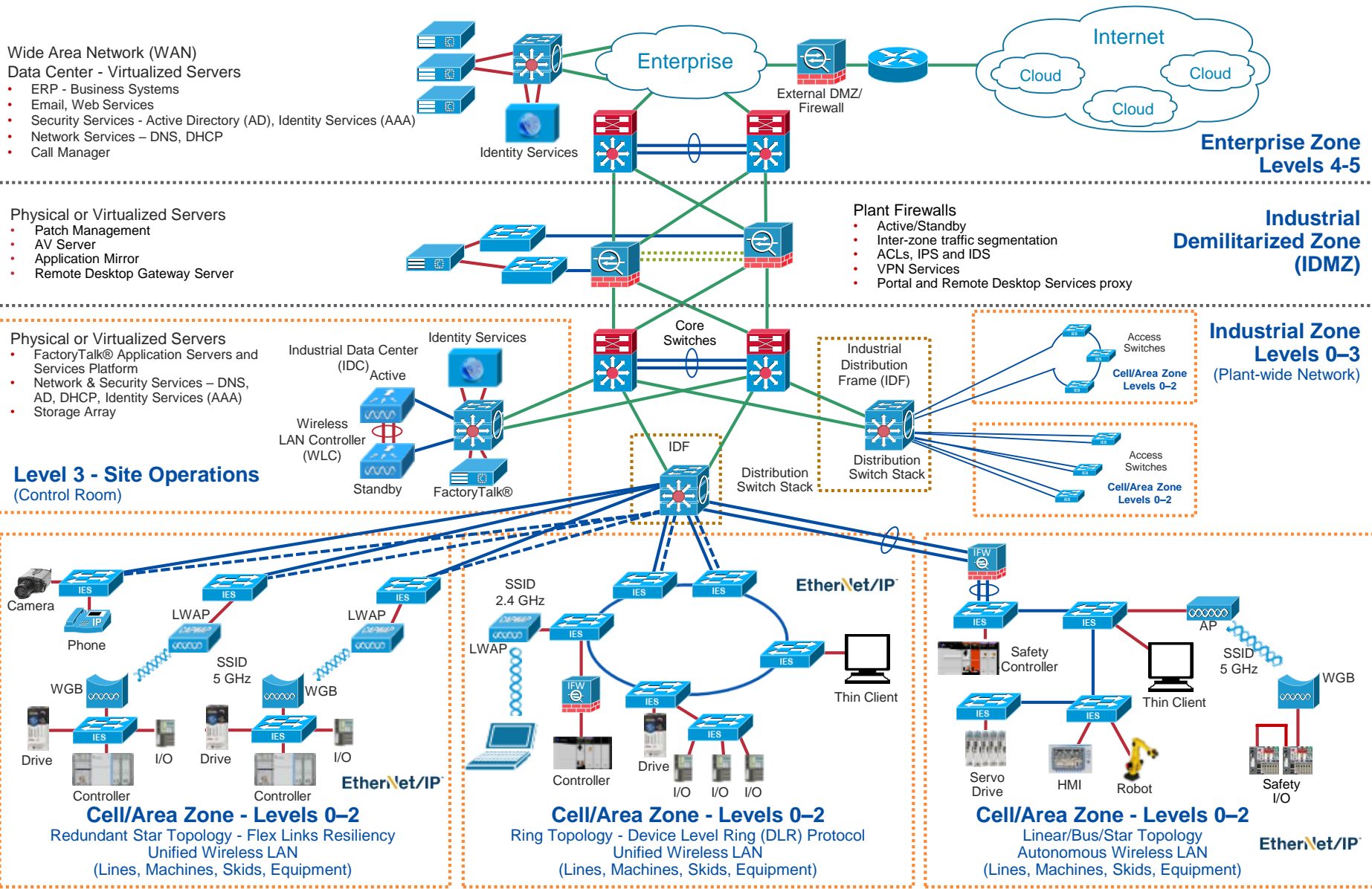
BUSINESS OUTCOMES



Connected Factory Designed for Digital Manufacturing



Connected Plantwide Ethernet Architectures



- Wide Area Network (WAN)
Data Center - Virtualized Servers
- ERP - Business Systems
 - Email, Web Services
 - Security Services - Active Directory (AD), Identity Services (AAA)
 - Network Services - DNS, DHCP
 - Call Manager

- Physical or Virtualized Servers
- Patch Management
 - AV Server
 - Application Mirror
 - Remote Desktop Gateway Server

- Physical or Virtualized Servers
- FactoryTalk® Application Servers and Services Platform
 - Network & Security Services - DNS, AD, DHCP, Identity Services (AAA)
 - Storage Array

Level 3 - Site Operations
(Control Room)

- Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2**
Redundant Star Topology - Flex Links Resiliency
Unified Wireless LAN
(Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

- Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2**
Ring Topology - Device Level Ring (DLR) Protocol
Unified Wireless LAN
(Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

- Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2**
Linear/Bus/Star Topology
Autonomous Wireless LAN
(Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

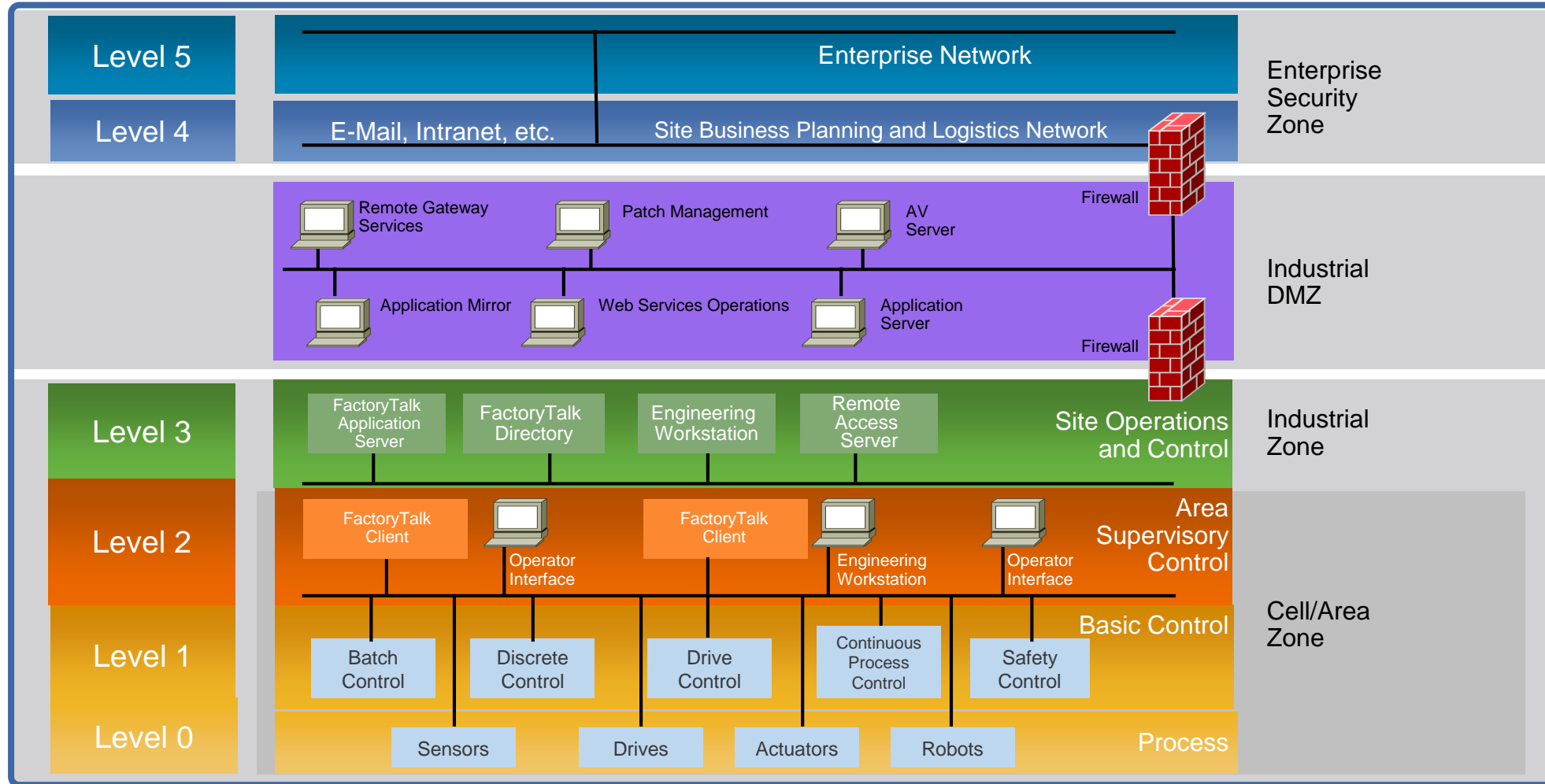
Enterprise Zone
Levels 4-5

Industrial Demilitarized Zone (IDMZ)

Industrial Zone
Levels 0-3
(Plant-wide Network)

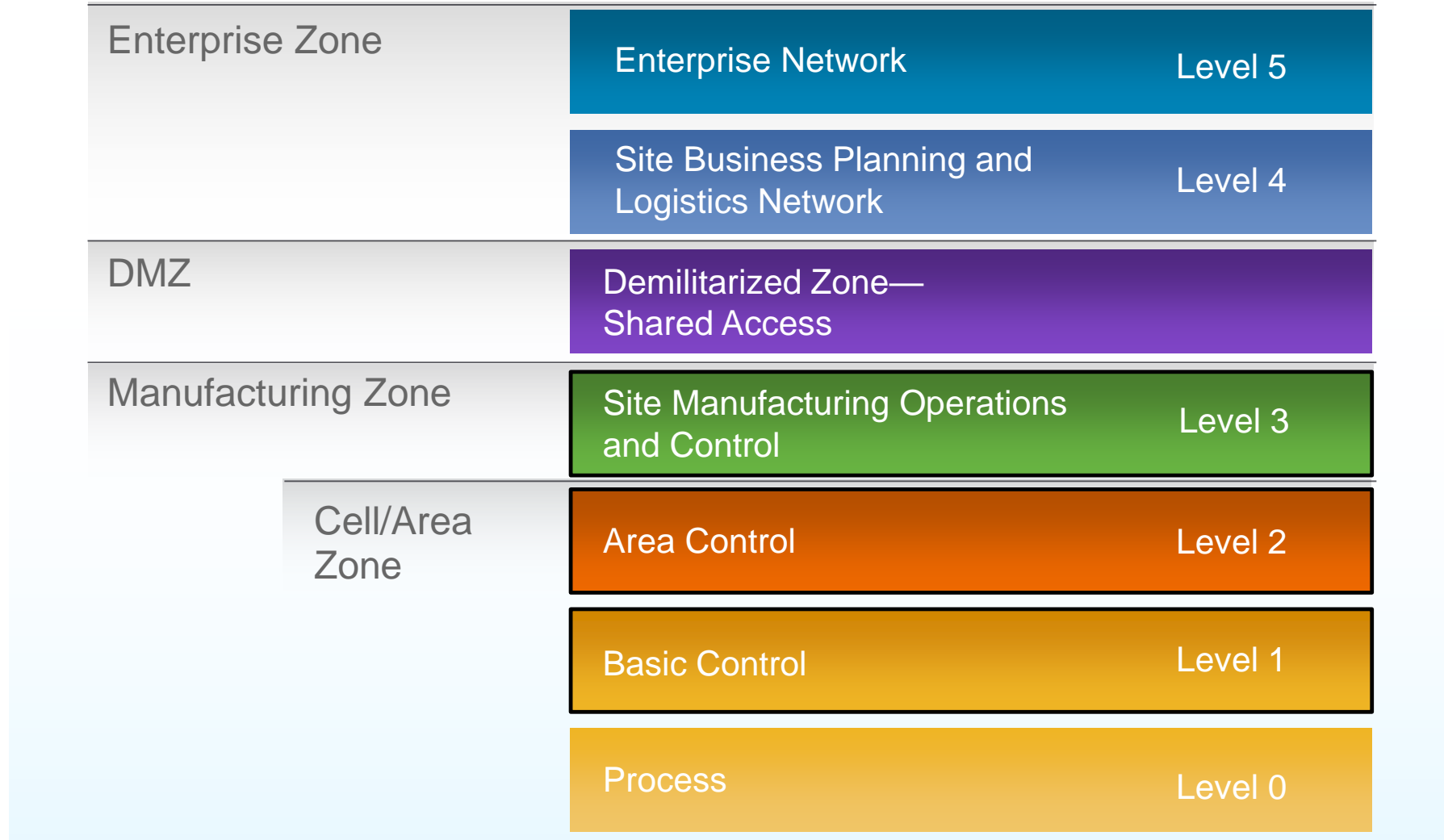
Built on Industry Standards

ISA95/Purdue Reference Model



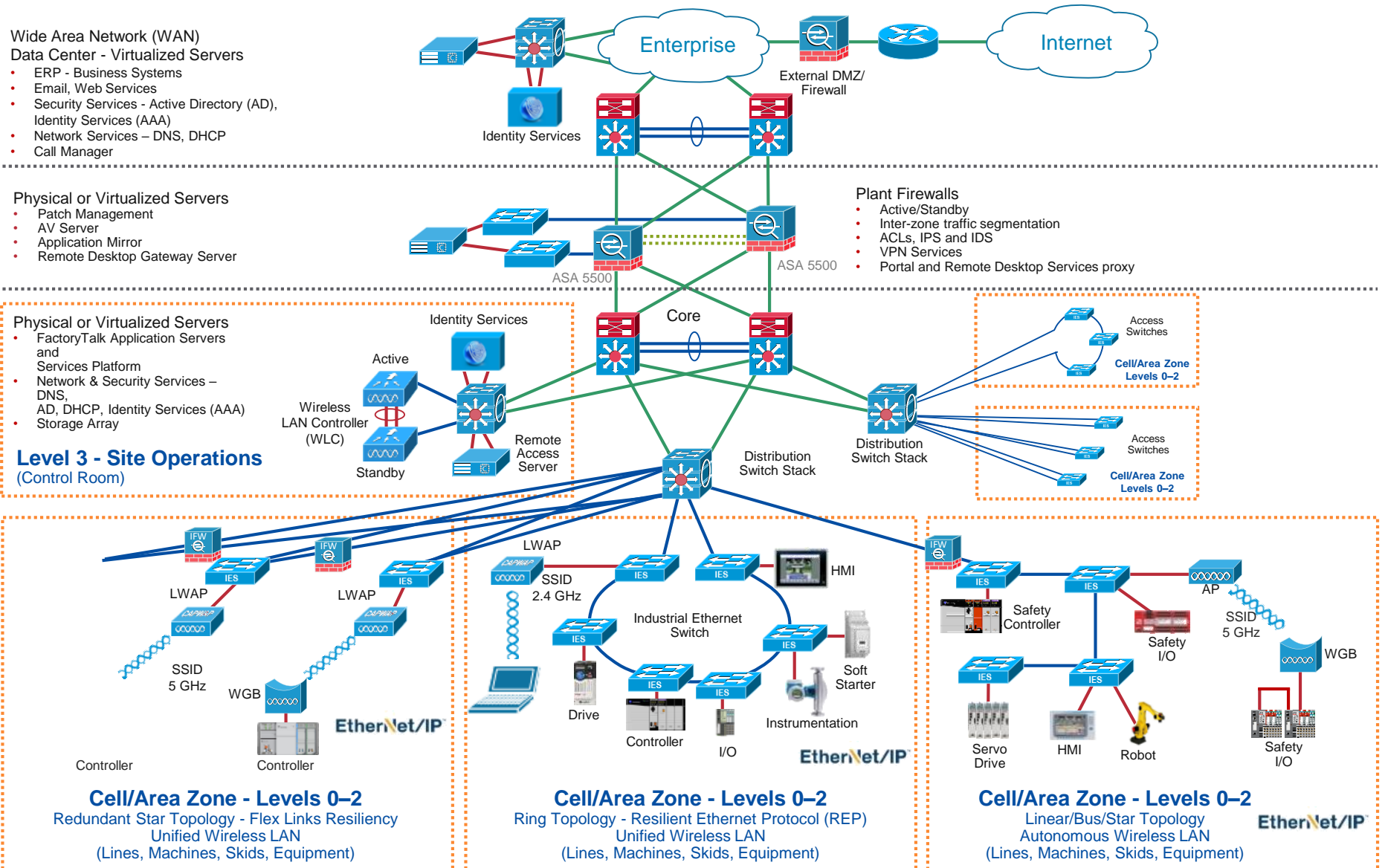
Logical Architecture

Built on Industry Standards



Converged Plantwide Ethernet (CPwE)

Reference Architecture

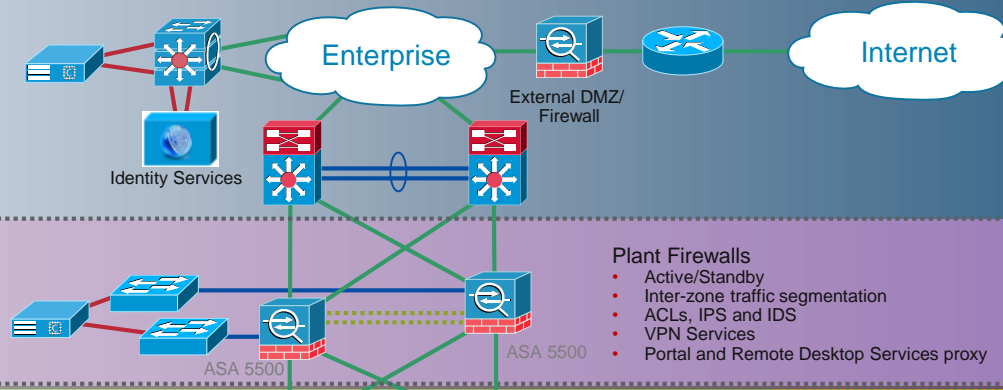


Converged Plantwide Ethernet (CPwE)

Reference Architecture

Enterprise/IT Integration
 Collaboration
 Wireless
 Application Optimization

- Wide Area Network (WAN)
 Data Center - Virtualized Servers
- ERP - Business Systems
 - Email, Web Services
 - Security Services - Active Directory (AD), Identity Services (AAA)
 - Network Services - DNS, DHCP
 - Call Manager



Enterprise Zone
 Levels 4-5

Application and Data share
 Access Control
 Threat Protection

- Physical or Virtualized Servers
- Patch Management
 - AV Server
 - Application Mirror
 - Remote Desktop Gateway Server

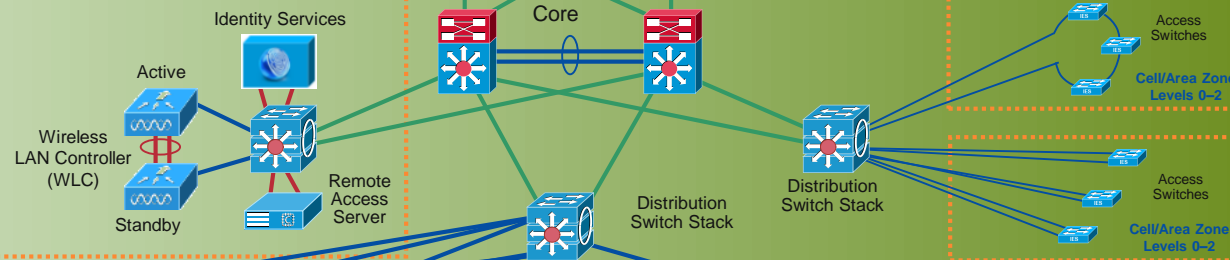
- Plant Firewalls
- Active/Standby
 - Inter-zone traffic segmentation
 - ACLs, IPS and IDS
 - VPN Services
 - Portal and Remote Desktop Services proxy

Industrial Demilitarized Zone (IDMZ)

Site Operations and Control
 Multi-Service Networks
 Network and Security Management
 Routing

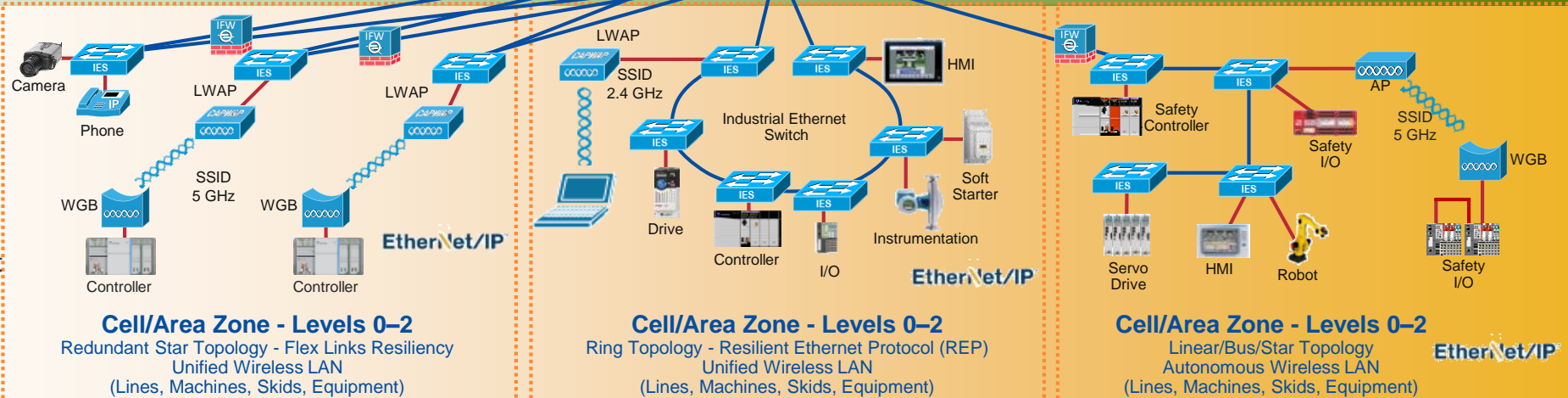
- Physical or Virtualized Servers
- FactoryTalk Application Servers and Services Platform
 - Network & Security Services - DNS, AD, DHCP, Identity Services (AAA)
 - Storage Array

Level 3 - Site Operations (Control Room)



Industrial Zone
 Levels 0-3
 (Plant-wide Network)

EtherNet/IP
 PROFINET (Industrial Protocols)
 Real-Time Control
 Fast Convergence
 Traffic Segmentation and Management
 Ease of Use



Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2
 Redundant Star Topology - Flex Links Resiliency
 Unified Wireless LAN
 (Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2
 Ring Topology - Resilient Ethernet Protocol (REP)
 Unified Wireless LAN
 (Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

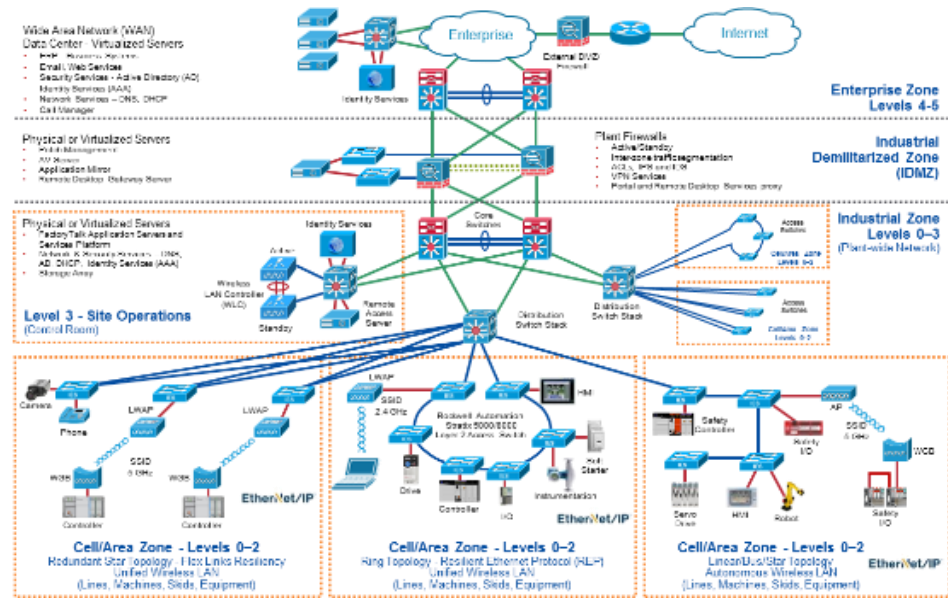
Cell/Area Zone - Levels 0-2
 Linear/Bus/Star Topology
 Autonomous Wireless LAN
 (Lines, Machines, Skids, Equipment)

Connected Factory Reference Architectures

Converged Plantwide Ethernet (CPwE)



- Tested, validated and documented reference architectures
 - Developed from use cases - customer and application
 - Tested for performance, availability, repeatability, scalability and security
 - Comprised of Cisco® and Rockwell Automation® Validated Designs
- Built on technology and industry standards
- “Future-ready” network design
- Content relevant to both OT and IT Engineers
- Deliverables
 - Recommendations, best practices, design and implementation guidance, documented test results and configuration settings
 - Simplified design, quicker deployment, reduced risk in deploying new technology



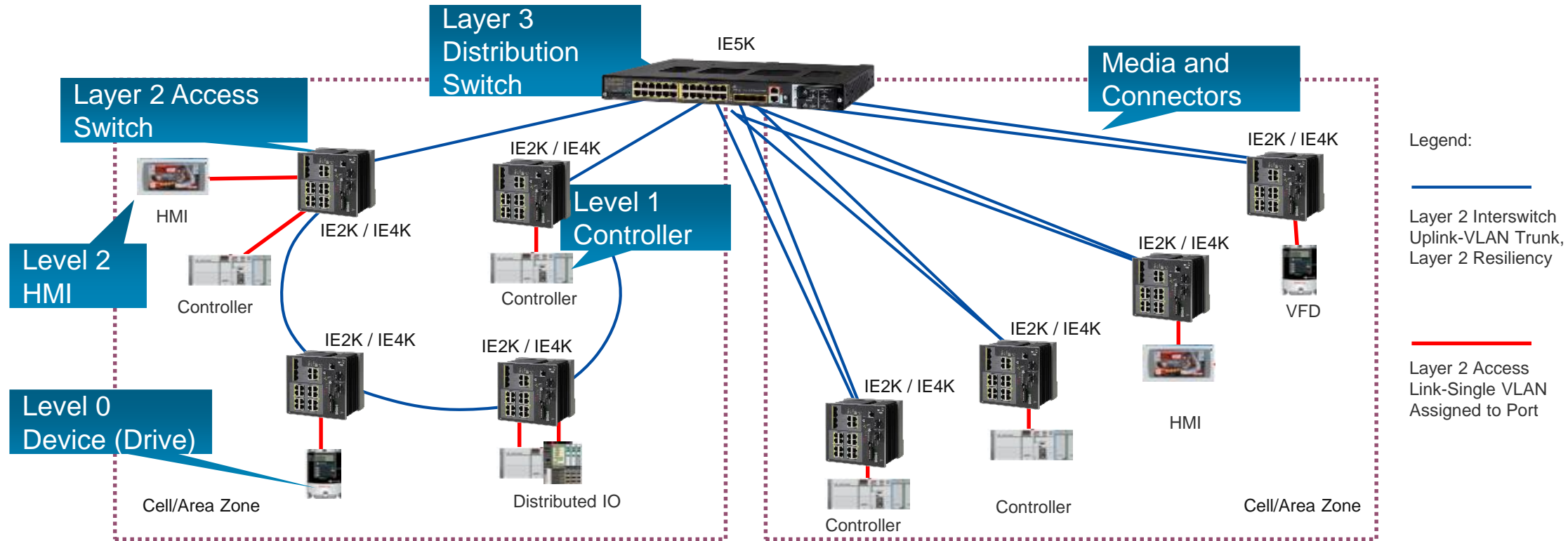
Networking Best Practices – Cell/Area Zone

Best Practices For Reducing Latency and Jitter,
and to Increase Data Availability, Integrity and Security

- IP Multicast Control
 - IGMP Management
- Segmentation
 - Virtual LANs (VLANs)
- Prioritization
 - Quality of Service (QoS)
- Apply Resiliency Protocols and multi-path topologies
 - Use Fiber-media uplinks for fast convergence
- Defense-in-Depth Security



Cell/Area Zone Overview

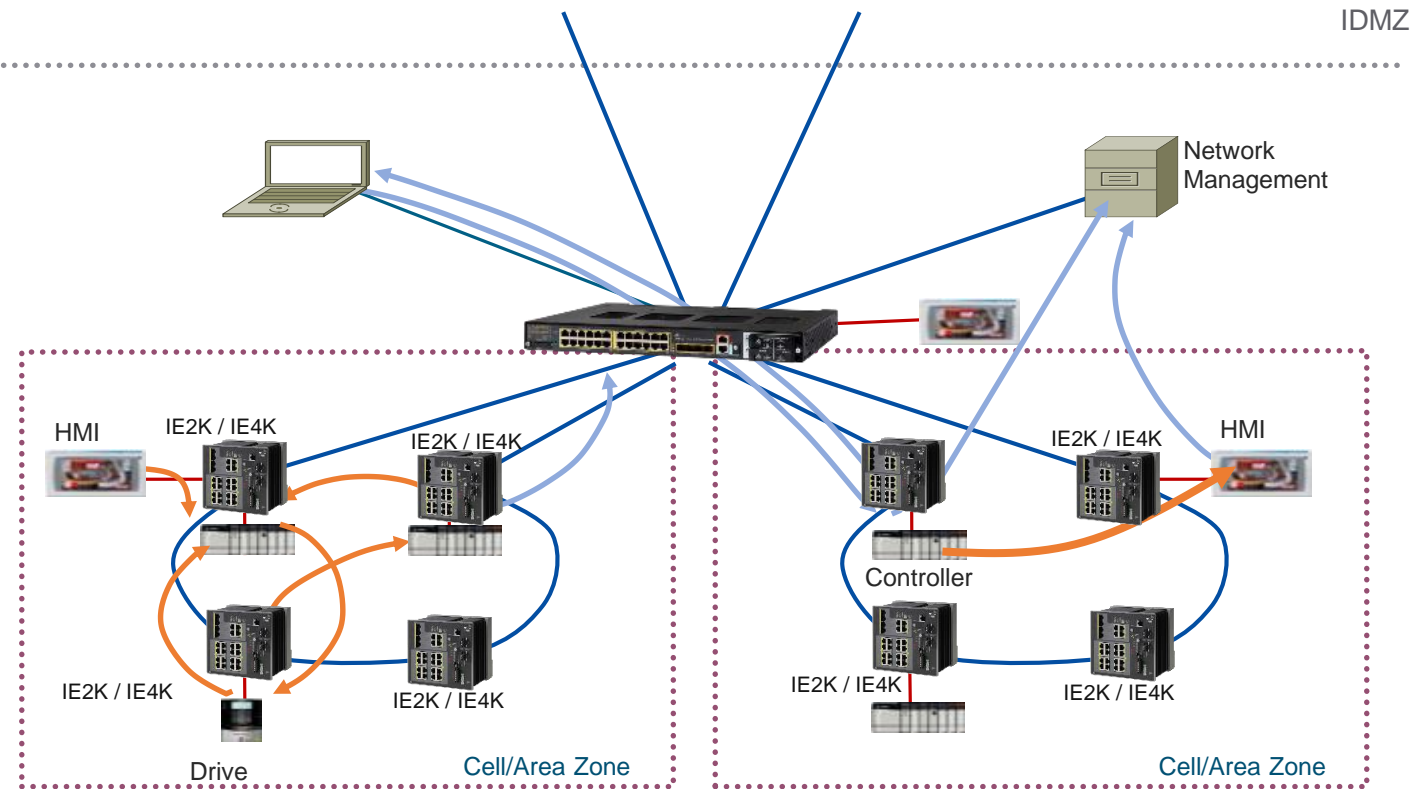


Cell/Area Zone - Functional Area of a Production Facility.

Considerations Include:

- Environmental constraints
- Range of device intelligence
- Time-sensitive applications

Typical Cell/Area Zone Traffic Flows



CIP Implicit - Producers & Consumer

>80% local

Cyclical I/O traffic, **UDP** unicast and multicast

<500 Bytes, Frequent

0.5 to 10's of ms, typically 20 ms

CIP Explicit - Informational control and administration

Intra- and inter-cell/area zone traffic flow

Non-critical administrative or data traffic using **TCP**

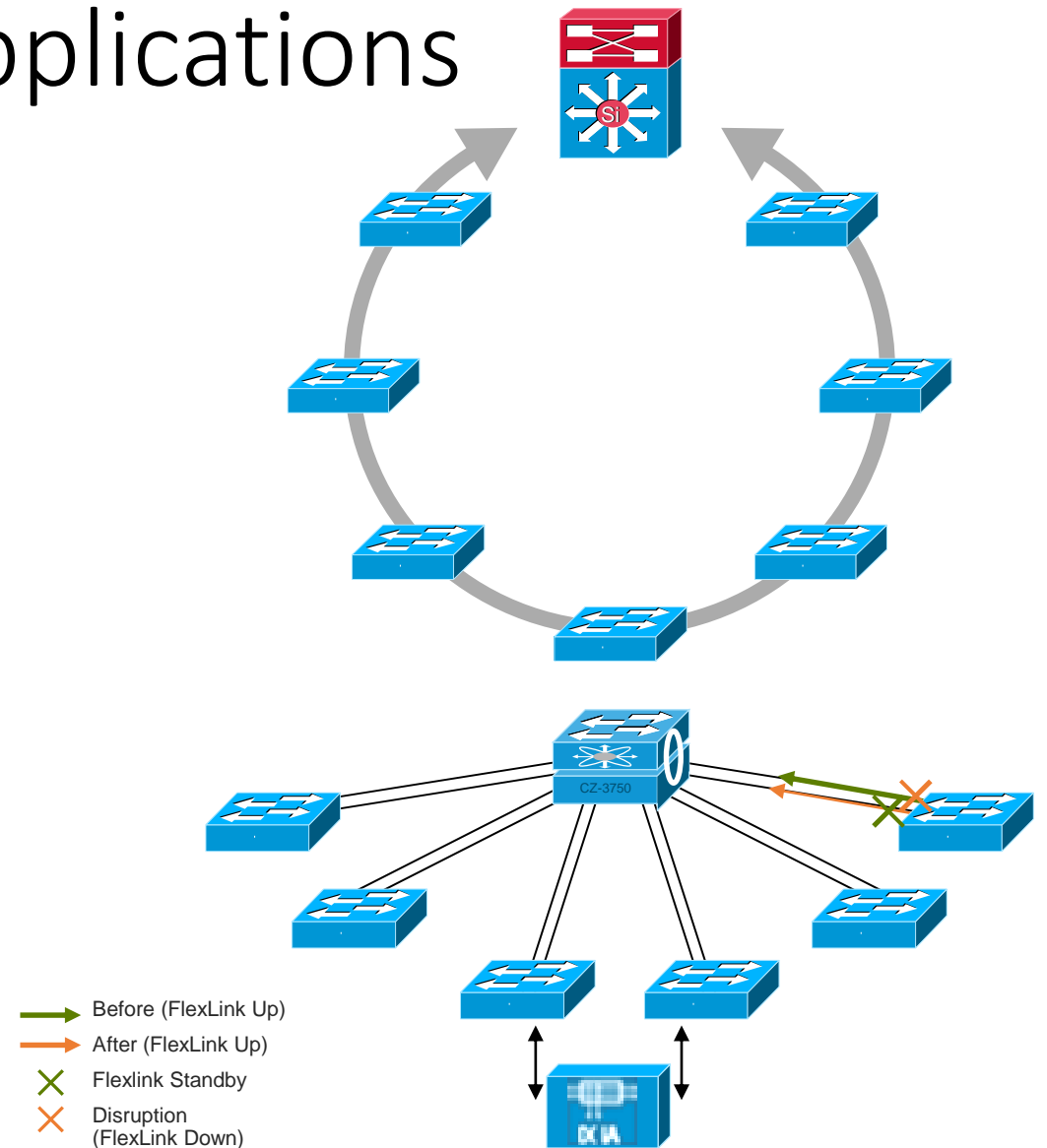
~1500 Bytes, **infrequent**

Above 500 ms

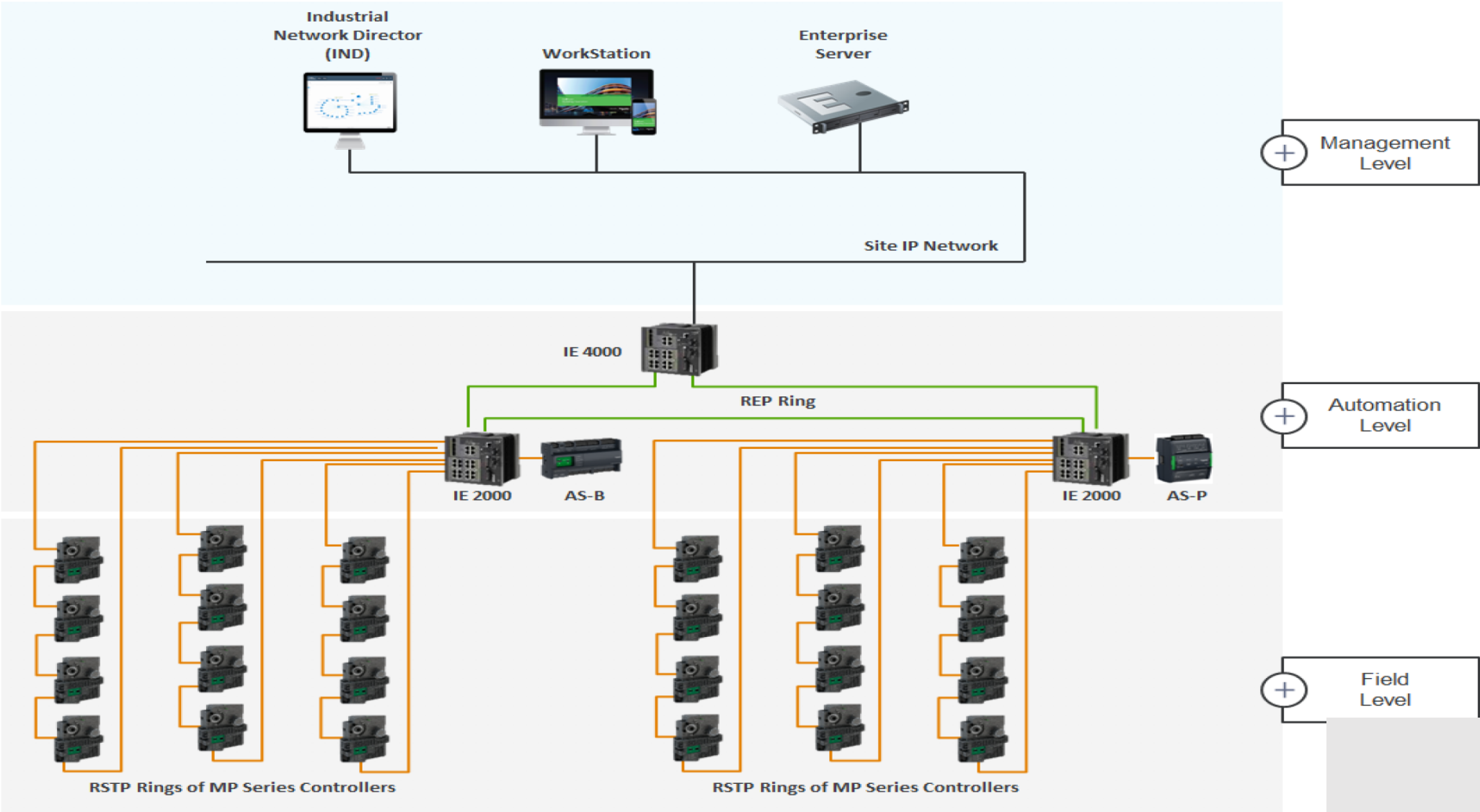
Resiliency for Industrial Applications

Supporting Multiple Topologies

- Ring Convergence
 - Resilient Ethernet Protocol (REP)
 - Achieves ~50 ms convergence in large, complex networks
- Redundant Star Convergence
 - Multiple protocol options
 - Convergence times of <100ms for Flexlinks and Etherchannel
- Tested with Rockwell applications and multicast traffic
- Fast convergence avoids application reset and improves uptime
- Critical for industrial applications



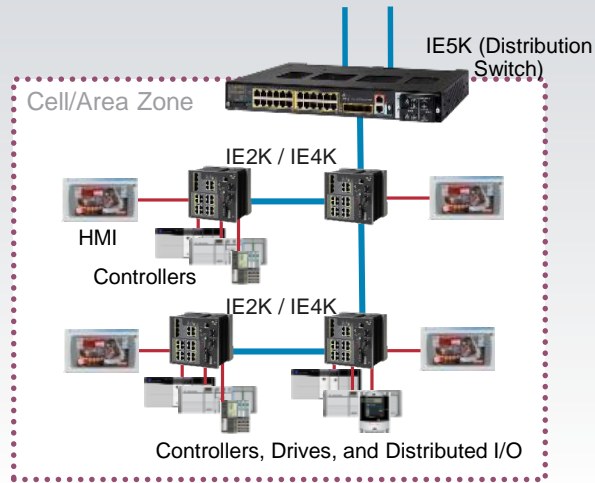
Schneider EcoStructure Building Network



Industrial Network Topologies

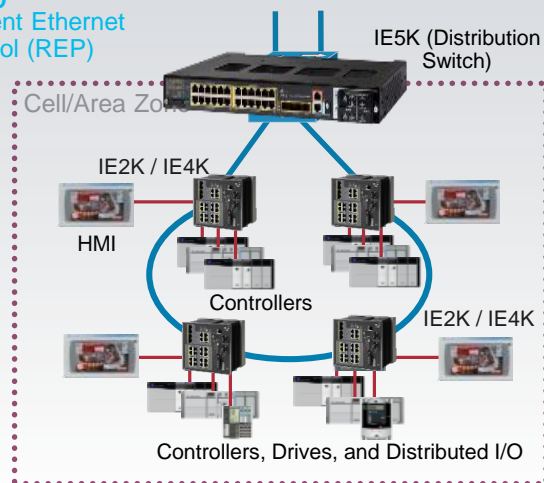
Cell/Area Zone Topology Options

Star/Bus Linear



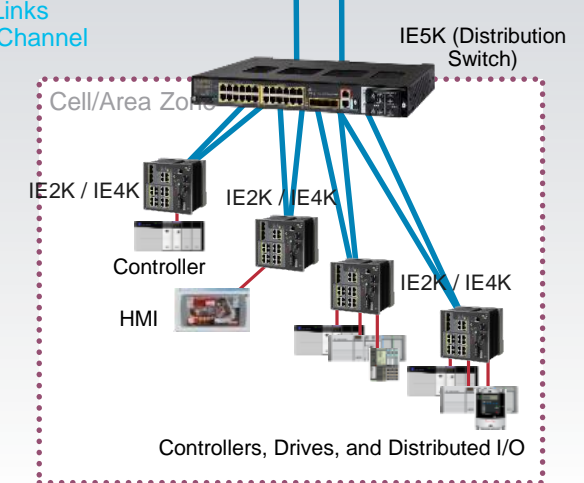
Ring

Resilient Ethernet Protocol (REP)



Redundant Star

Flex Links
EtherChannel



	Linear	Ring	Redundant Star
Cabling Requirements	●	●	●
Ease of Configuration	●	●	●
Implementation Costs	●	●	●
Bandwidth	●	●	●
Redundancy and Convergence	●	●	●
Disruption During Network Upgrade	●	●	●
Readiness for Network Convergence	●	●	●
Overall in Network TCO and Performance	Worst	OK	Best

Network Resiliency Protocols

Selection is Application Driven

Resiliency Protocol	Mixed Vendor	Ring	Redundant Star	Net Conv >250 ms	Net Conv 50-100 ms	Net Conv < 0~10 ms	Layer 3	Layer 2
STP (802.1D)	○	●	○					●
RSTP (802.1w)	○	●	○	●				●
MSTP (802.1s)	○	●	○	●				●
PVST+		●	○	●				●
REP		●			○			●
EtherChannel (LACP 802.3ad)	○		○		○			●
MRP (IEC 62439-2)*	○	●		●	○			●
Flex Links			○		○			
PRP/HSR (IEC 62439)*	○	●	○			●		●
DLR (IEC & ODVA)	○	●				●		●
StackWise		●	○	●			○	●
HSRP		●	○	●			○	
VRRP (IETF RFC 3768)	○	●	○	●			○	

Process and Information

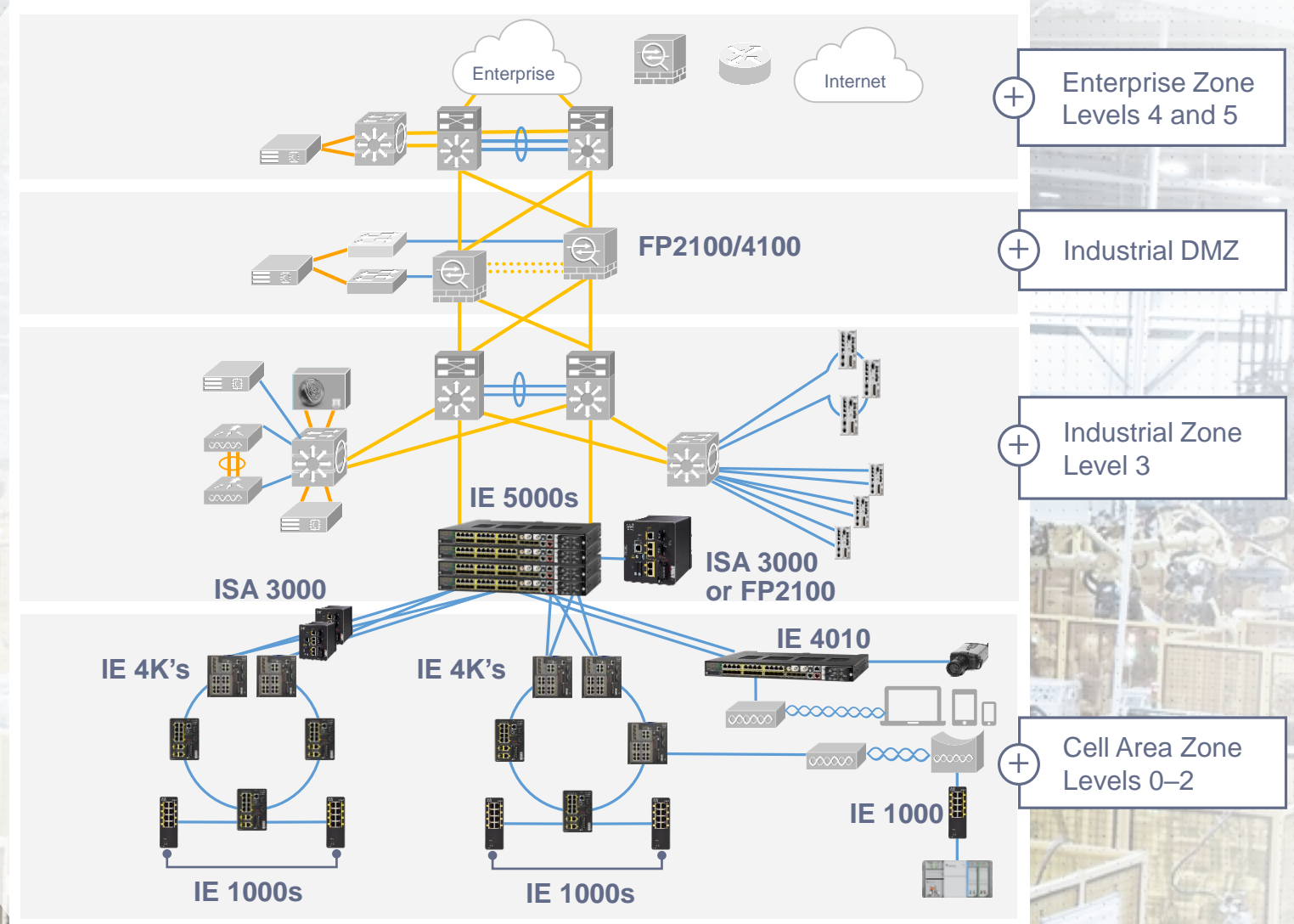
Time Critical

Loss Critical

* Not part of CPwE

Security - an enabler of IoT and ISA 99





- Increased resiliency (+)
- Integrated OT/IT security (+)
- Industrial threat protection (+)
- Simplified compliance (+)
- Secure connectivity (+)
- Unmanaged switch replacement (+)

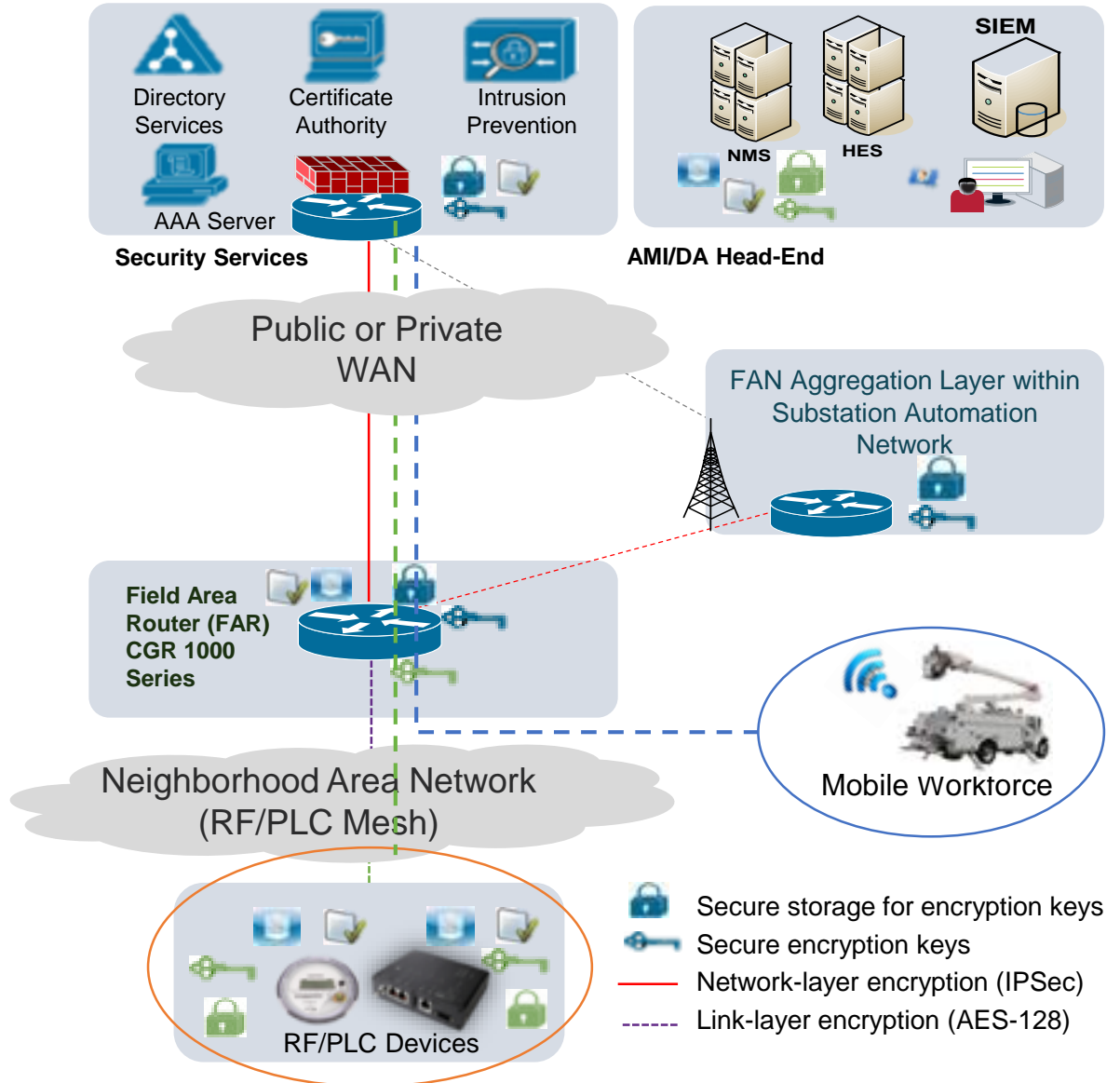


Securely Connect > Increase Resilience > Simplify Operations

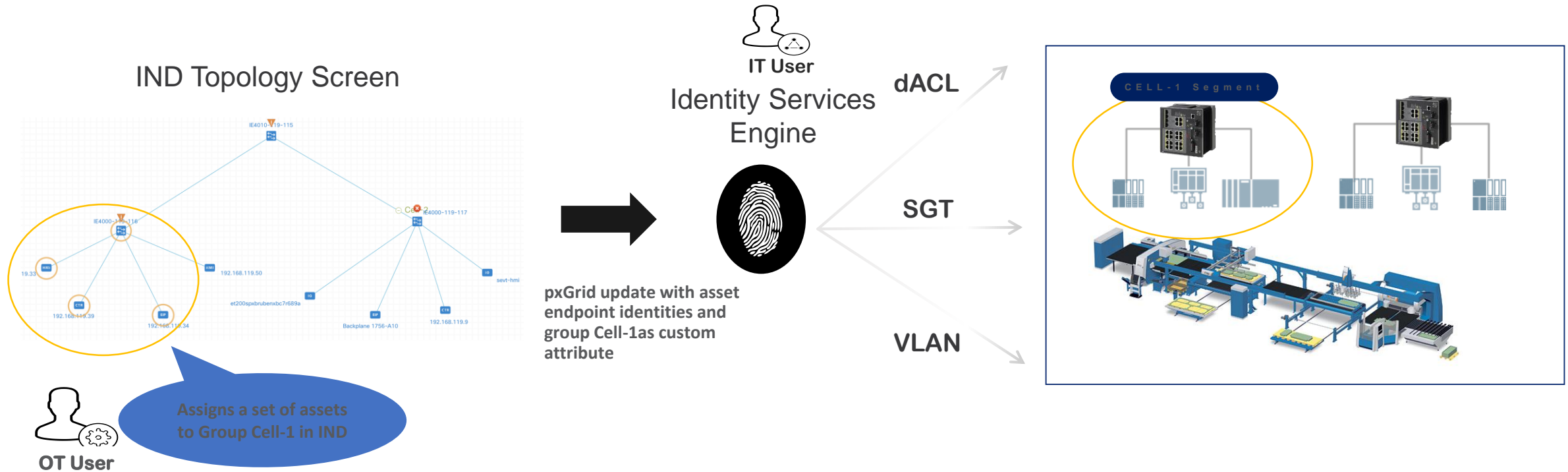
Security Architecture for IoT

- Device hardening with 802.1AR and ACT2 security chip
- Network hardening tools
- Certificate-based identities, user names & passwords
- Role based Access Control
- 802.1x-based access control for meters, routers, grid devices
- Link-layer encryption in RF Mesh
- Group-based key generation and management (mesh)
- Network-layer encryption for WAN Backhaul (IPSec)

 Secure Device Identity via Digital Certificates	 Time-stamped logs, correlation at SIEM
 Strong user identities with Role-Based Access	 Separation of AMI vs. non-AMI traffic, segmentation

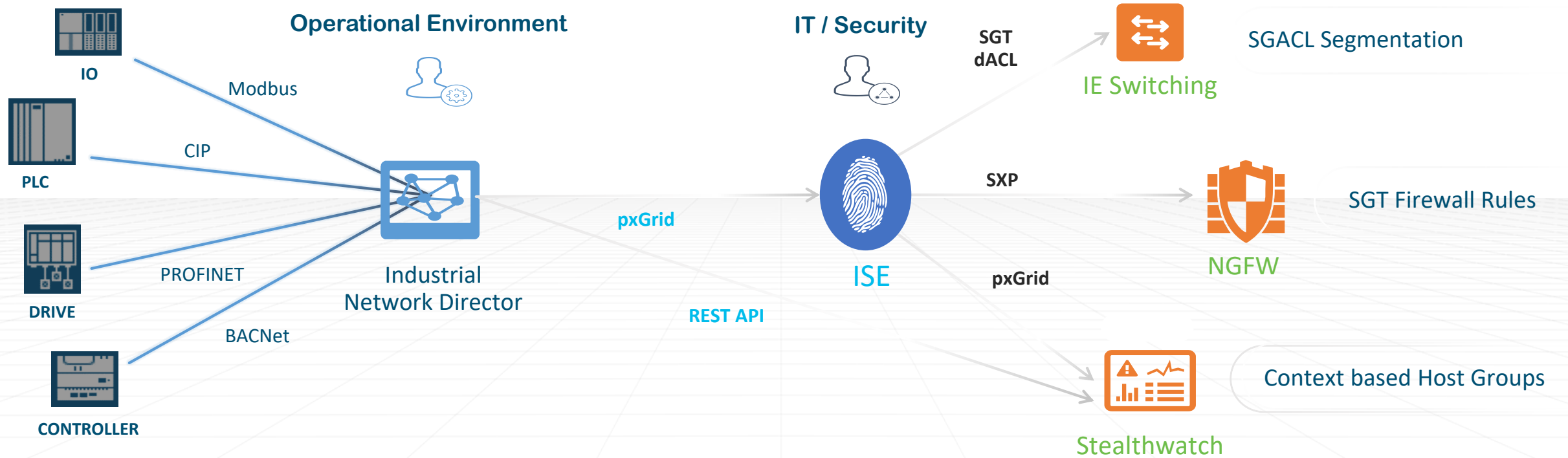


Network Segmentation



- Default Auth policy on ISE for switchport is configured as “open access” – i.e no NAC blocking
- PxGrid attribute “**Cell-1**” matches a Profiling policy on ISE and triggers corresponding Authorization policy
- ISE Authorization policy can be used to dynamically apply dACL, SGT or VLAN to switchports to segment the assets
- OT user and IT user are working with asset identities rather than IP addresses

Enabling IT-OT partnership to secure the OT network



**How do we secure
all this things?**

**Manufacturer Usage
Description**



IoT Device Business Challenges



Device Visibility

Do you know devices well enough to differentiate service?



Intent-based Policy

Does customer know **behavior** of devices to build their policy?



Standard based

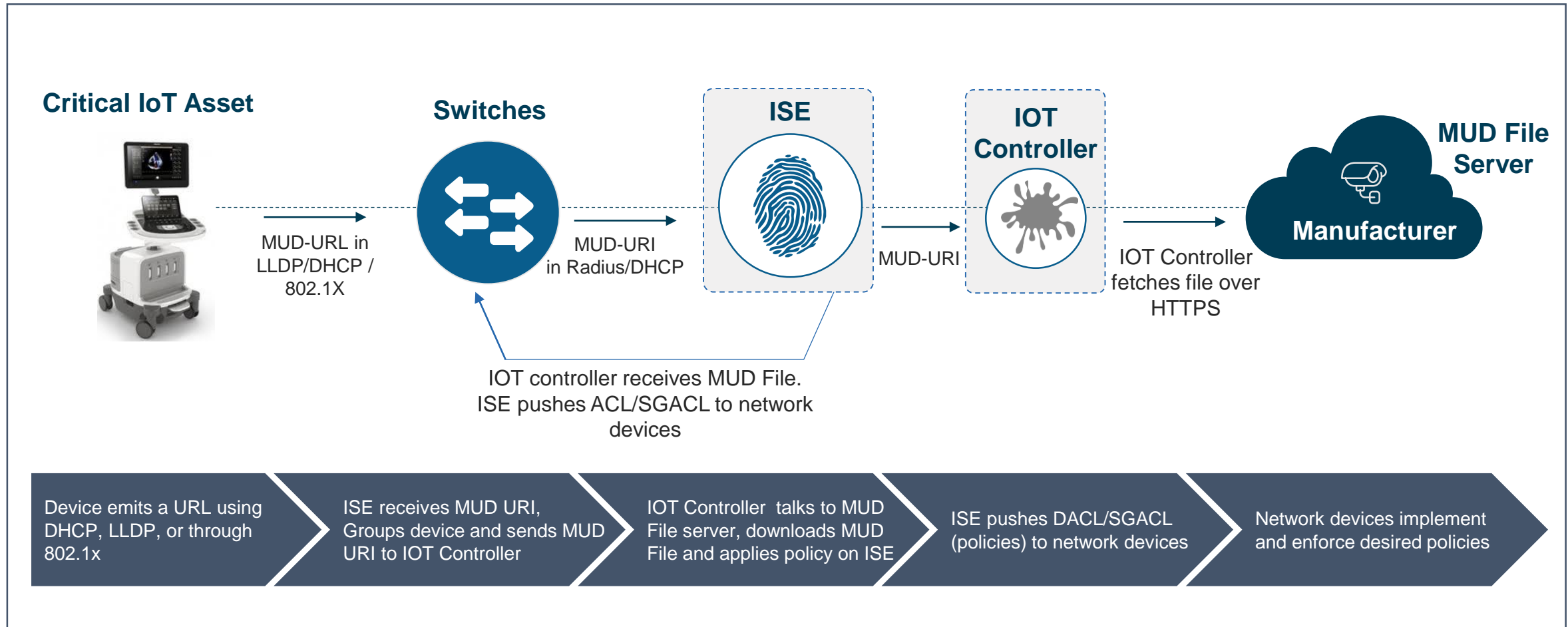
Is there any industry **standard way of connecting** IoT devices to enterprise network?

MUD Ecosystem Architecture

Phase 1: Visibility

Phase 2: Policy

Phase 3: Trusted Introduction



DevNet site commissioned to support developers

DEVNET Discover Technologies Community Support Events

Technology > **Manufacturer Usage Description (MUD)** Docs Community

Manufacturer Usage Description

MUD is an authoritative identifier of IoT devices on the network, as it allows manufacturers to expose the identity and intended use of their devices using an IETF approved standard. This bridges the gap between the manufacturer and the user, and facilitates a level of trust and security that network and security administrators truly value. Device manufacturers can thus enhance the security of their devices, and Integrators can leverage this to segment a network with 'Things.'

[Developer Guide](#)

Let's play in the MUD to make it stick

C
S

Benefits

Customer



- **Reduces threat surface** of exploding number of devices
- Almost no additional CAPEX
- Standard approach to determining manufacturer intent
- Eases and scales access management decisions

Manufacturer



- Reduces manufacturer product risk at almost no cost
- Will increase customer satisfaction and reduce support costs
- **Avoids the front page**
- **Standards-based approach**

Cisco Validated Design (CVD)



Rockwell
Automation

Converged Plantwide Ethernet (CPwE) Design and Implementation Guide

Rockwell Automation and Cisco Four Key Initiatives:

- **Common Technology View:**
A single system architecture, using open, industry standard networking technologies, such as Ethernet, is paramount for achieving the flexibility, visibility, and efficiency required in a competitive manufacturing environment.
- **Converged Plantwide Ethernet Architectures:**
These manufacturing focused reference architectures, comprised of the Rockwell Automation Integrated Architecture™ and Cisco's Ethernet to the Factory, provide users with the foundation for success to deploy the latest technology by addressing topics relevant to both engineering and IT professionals.
- **Joint Product and Solution Collaboration:**
Stratix 8000™ Industrial Ethernet switch incorporating the best of Cisco and the best of Rockwell Automation.
- **People and Process Optimization:**
Education and services to facilitate Manufacturing and IT convergence and allow successful architecture deployment and efficient operations allowing critical resources to focus on increasing innovation and productivity.

Updated: September 9, 2011



Customer Order Number:
Text Part Number: OL-21226-01
Document Reference Number: ENET-TD001E-EN-P

EcoStruxure Building Ethernet Network Design for MP Series Controllers

How to combine Cisco Industrial Ethernet Switches with the EcoStruxure Building system to create a secure and resilient BMS architecture



Cisco Connected Factory—PROFINET Wireless Design and Implementation Guide

First Published: October 2017



Cisco Systems, Inc. www.cisco.com

Network Solution Guide

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